

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

## CENSUS DATA

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 71,980  
Percent Female 50.6

Population per square mile 129  
Rank in state 18  
(1=highest population density,  
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	7,480	7,810	15,290
15-19	2,790	2,820	5,618
20-24	2,790	2,810	5,600
25-29	2,300	2,350	4,650
30-34	2,730	2,680	5,410
35-39	2,900	3,000	5,900
40-44	2,750	2,860	5,610
45-54	4,370	4,350	8,720
55-64	2,960	3,010	5,970
65-74	2,660	2,270	4,930
75-84	1,970	1,290	3,260
85+	730	300	1,030
Total	36,430	35,550	71,980

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	9,170	9,530	18,700
18-44	14,570	14,800	29,370
45-64	7,330	7,360	14,690
65+	5,360	3,860	9,220
Total	36,430	35,550	71,980

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family  
Income to Poverty  
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	11	30	34	4,644
5-17	7	23	26	12,587
18-44	7	19	22	26,427
45-64	6	14	16	12,651
65+	8	32	36	8,383

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---  
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	27
Lung	39
Breast	44
Prostate	33
All others	115
Total	258

## E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered  
by Unemployment Compensation \$22,235

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	41,105	
Number employed	39,782	
Number unemployed	1,323	
Unemployment rate	3.2%	

## L O N G T E R M C A R E

Home Health Agencies	3
Patients	657
Patients per 10,000 pop	91

Nursing Homes	7
Licensed beds	839
Occupancy rate (percent)	90.1%
Residents on 12/31/95	766
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	48

Activities Reported Number Per 10,000

Public Health Nursing  
Total clients 2,641 367  
Total visits 4,371 607

Visits: Reason for  
Gen hlth promotion 313 43  
Infant/child hlth 2,010 279  
Infectious & parasitic 381 53  
Circulatory 12 2  
Prenatal 362 50  
Postpartum 900 125

WIC Participants 1,838 255

Clinic Visits 14,157 1,966  
Immunization 9,845 1,367  
Blood pressure 853 118

Environmental Contacts  
Env hazards 195 27  
Public health nuisance 300 42

School Health  
Vision screenings 2,384 .  
Hearing screenings 860 .

Health Education  
Community sessions 21 .  
Community attendance 467 .  
School sessions 92 .  
School attendance 1,888 .

Staffing - FTEs  
Total staff 21 3.0  
Administrators 2 0.3  
Public health nurses 9 1.2  
Public health aides 1 0.2  
Environmental specialists 1 0.2

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$887,569	\$12.33
Local taxes	\$487,032	\$6.76

## ----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 852

Crude Live Birth Rate 11.8

General Fertility Rate 52.4

Live births with reported  
congenital anomalies 20 2.3%Delivery Type Births Percent

Vaginal after

previous cesarean 32 4

Forceps 35 4

Other vaginal 615 72

Primary cesarean 105 12

Repeat cesarean 65 8

Other or unknown 0 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

&lt;1, 500 gm 11 .

1, 500-2, 499 gm 38 4.5

2, 500+ gm 803 94.2

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 345 40

Second 292 34

Third 139 16

Fourth or higher 76 9

Unknown 0 .

First PrenatalVisit Births Percent

1st trimester 723 85

2nd trimester 110 13

3rd trimester 15 .

No visits 4 .

Unknown 0 .

Number of PrenatalCare visits Births Percent

No visits 4 .

1- 4 visits 6 .

5- 9 visits 98 12

10- 12 visits 368 43

13+ visits 376 44

Unknown 0 .

Marital Statusof Mother Births Percent

Married 696 82

Not married 156 18

Unknown 0 .

Educationof Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 7 .

Some high school 73 9

High school 344 40

Some college 221 26

College graduate 207 24

Unknown 0 .

Smoking Statusof Mother Births Percent

Smoker 156 18

Nonsmoker 696 82

Unknown 0 .

Race of MotherTotal Births  
Births Percent

White 840 99

Black 1 .

Other 11 .

Unknown 0 .

Low Birth Weight  
(under 2, 500 gm)

Births Percent

46 5.5

. .

3 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit  
1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown  
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

714 85 107 13 19 .

. 9 . 2 . .

. . . . .

. . . . .

Age of MotherFertility  
Births Rate

&lt;15 0 --

15- 17 15 .

18- 19 47 43

20- 24 178 64

25- 29 295 128

30- 34 229 84

35- 39 79 27

40+ 9 .

Unknown 0 --

Low Birth Weight  
(under 2, 500 gm)

Births Percent

. .

1 .

4 .

11 .

11 .

15 .

6 .

1 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit  
1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown  
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

. 6 . 7 . 2 .

. 30 64 11 . 6 .

. 148 83 25 14 5 .

. 262 89 30 10 3 .

. 205 90 21 9 3 .

. 65 82 14 . .

. 7 . 2 . .

. . . . .

. . . . .

Teenage Births

62 22

## ----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

## ----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

## REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	15
Giardiasis	20
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	0
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	24
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	0

\* Includes HBV carriers

\*\* Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	37
Genital Herpes	8
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	<5

## ----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by  
Compliance Level

Compliant	11,744
Non-compliant	162
Percent Compliant	98.6

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 579  
Crude Death Rate 804

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	2	.
5-14	.	.
15-19	5	.
20-34	13	.
35-54	48	237
55-64	55	921
65-74	92	1,869
75-84	178	5,454
85+	180	17,476

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	6	.
Neonatal	3	.
Post-neonatal	3	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	5	.
Black	.	.
Other	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	3	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	8	.
Neonatal	3	.
Fetal	5	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	179	249
Coronary heart disease	132	183
Cancer (total)	132	183
Lung	33	46
Colorectal	14	.
Female breast	9	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	51	71
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	20	28
Pneumonia & Influenza	19	.
Injuries	35	49
Motor vehicle	19	.
Diabetes	14	.
Infectious & Parasitic	13	.
Suicide	7	.

\* Rate for female breast cancer based  
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING  
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	5	.
Other Drugs	6	.
Both Mentioned	1	.

## ----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	763	10
Alcohol-Related	96	4
With Citation:		
For OWI	69	0
For Speeding	62	0
Motorcyclist	34	0
Bicyclist	27	1
Pedestrian	15	1

## HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	732	10.2	4.9	\$9,521	\$97
<18	93	5.0	3.9	\$8,567	\$43
18-44	219	7.5	4.3	\$10,006	\$75
45-64	129	8.8	4.7	\$9,849	\$86
65+	291	31.6	5.9	\$9,316	\$294
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	72	1.0	7.8	\$11,137	\$11
65+	63	6.8	7.8	\$11,048	\$75
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	57	0.8	2.5	\$3,453	\$3
18-44	34	1.2	3.0	\$3,989	\$5
Psychiatric					
Total	364	5.1	11.0	\$6,944	\$35
<18	61	3.3	14.3	\$9,622	\$31
18-44	186	6.3	10.1	\$5,900	\$37
45-64	46	3.1	12.5	\$7,481	\$23
65+	71	7.7	9.9	\$7,028	\$54
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	470	6.5	4.7	\$13,014	\$85
45-64	189	12.9	3.9	\$12,439	\$160
65+	254	27.5	5.4	\$13,699	\$377
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	289	4.0	6.5	\$11,279	\$45
18-44	24	0.8	5.5	\$12,034	\$10
45-64	92	6.3	5.8	\$10,587	\$66
65+	171	18.5	7.0	\$11,450	\$212
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	38	1.0	2.7	\$6,470	\$7
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	41	0.6	8.4	\$12,458	\$7
65+	30	3.3	8.5	\$12,707	\$41
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	31	0.4	7.0	\$11,314	\$5
Diabetes					
Total	63	0.9	4.6	\$5,394	\$5
65+	28	3.0	5.8	\$6,501	\$20

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	153	2.1	3.9	\$2,800	\$6
18-44	92	3.1	3.8	\$2,600	\$8
45-64	44	3.0	4.1	\$2,834	\$8
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	183	2.5	4.9	\$5,671	\$14
<18	48	2.6	3.2	\$3,261	\$8
45-64	31	2.1	4.3	\$4,982	\$11
65+	83	9.0	6.4	\$7,495	\$67
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	210	2.9	6.5	\$9,002	\$26
45-64	39	2.7	7.2	\$12,147	\$32
65+	163	17.7	6.1	\$8,006	\$141
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	116	1.6	3.8	\$4,530	\$7
<18	24	1.3	2.6	\$2,493	\$3
18-44	23	0.8	2.6	\$3,216	\$3
45-64	21	1.4	4.4	\$5,622	\$8
65+	48	5.2	4.7	\$5,702	\$30
Drug-Related					
Total	24	0.3	6.0	\$3,891	\$1
18-44	12	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	7,536	104.7	4.4	\$6,794	\$711
<18	1,361	72.8	3.0	\$3,546	\$258
18-44	2,192	74.6	3.5	\$5,336	\$398
45-64	1,345	91.6	4.7	\$8,540	\$782
65+	2,638	286.0	5.7	\$8,789	\$2,514
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS *					
Total	991	13.8	4.8	\$5,670	\$78
<18	168	9.0	2.8	\$2,915	\$26
18-44	168	5.7	3.1	\$3,863	\$22
45-64	144	9.8	4.8	\$5,886	\$58
65+	511	55.4	6.0	\$7,109	\$394

\* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.